

***TYPICAL ANSWER OF THE SECOND SEMESTER EXAM IN ENGLISH***

---

**Task 1: Write the plural form of each noun in parentheses**

1. His two **feet** live in different countries.
2. The architects reviewed multiple structural **hypotheses** before proceeding.
3. The new urban plan includes green **roofs** throughout the city.
4. The engineers installed temperature control **devices** in all buildings.
5. During the tour, we saw various ancient **artifacts** from different cultures.


**Task 2: Choose the correct form (gerund or infinitive)**

1. They suggested **changing** the road signs to improve traffic flow.
2. I hope **to join** the internship program this summer.
3. The city plans **to create** more green areas next year.
4. She avoided **reviewing** the blueprint until the meeting.
5. They agreed **to modify** the bridge design after the inspection.

**Task 3: Fill in the blanks**

1. The factory must reduce air **pollution** to meet regulations.
2. We should use natural **materials** carefully to avoid waste.
3. Engineers designed the building to save **energy**.
4. One goal is to **protect** endangered areas from industrial damage.
5. Many people now try to **recycle** paper, glass, and plastic regularly.

**Task 4: Correct the underlined errors**

1. She wants **to improve** her writing skills before graduation.
2. We need more updated **data** before we begin the process.  (No error)
3. He enjoys **drawing** detailed city plans.
4. They received several **pieces of advice** from their mentor.
5. The team managed **to finish** the model in just two days.

**Task 5: Sample Answer (with two plural nouns and one gerund or infinitive)**

One way to help protect the environment is by **recycling** used **materials** such as **bottles** and **cans**. People can also reduce waste by using public transport instead of private cars. These actions help conserve energy and reduce pollution.